*Thin Solid Films, 160* (1988) v–ix



## Contents

CHEMICAL PROCESSES IN MONOLAYERS AND MULTILAYERS

Reactions in monolayers and Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 1
C. Bubeck (Mainz, F.R.G.)

Preparation and characterization of poly(amide–imide) multilayer films . . . 15
Y. Nishikata, M.-A. Kakimoto, A. Morikawa and Y. Imai (Tokyo, Japan)

Heat-stable aromatic polymer precursors as Langmuir–Blodgett film materials . . . . . 21
M. Uekita, H. Awaji and M. Murata (Kobe, Japan)

Photoisomerization of the azobenzenes included in Langmuir–Blodgett films of cyclodextrins . . . . . 33
A. Yabe, Y. Kawabata, H. Niino, M. Matsumoto, A. Ouchi (Ibaraki, Japan), H. Takahashi, S. Tamura, W. Tagaki (Osaka, Japan), H. Nakahara and K. Fukuda (Saitama, Japan)

Polymerizabilities of amphiphilic monomers with controlled arrangements in Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 43
K. Fukuda, Y. Shibasaki and H. Nakahara (Saitama, Japan)

ELECTRIC PROPERTIES OF LANGMUIR–BLODGETT FILMS

The properties of conducting tetracyanoquinodimethane Langmuir–Blodgett films: a study using acoustoelectric devices . . . . . 53
G. G. Roberts, B. Holcroft (Oxford, U.K.), A. Barraud and J. Richard (Gif sur Yvette, France)

Highly conducting Langmuir–Blodgett films of the TMTTF–$C_n$TCNQ system . . . . . 61
M. Matsumoto, T. Nakamura, E. Manda, Y. Kawabata, K. Ikegami, S.-I. Kuroda, M. Sugi (Ibaraki, Japan) and G. Saito (Tokyo, Japan)

A novel anisotropic conducting thin film having a conducting and insulating layered structure . . . . . 67
T. Shimidzu, T. Iyoda, M. Ando, A. Ohtani, T. Kaneko and K. Honda (Kyoto, Japan)

A novel highly conducting phosponium tetracyanoquinodimethane Langmuir–Blodgett film . . . . . 81
A. Barraud, P. Lesieur, J. Richard, A. Ruaudel-Teixier, M. Vandevyver (Gif sur Yvette, Fance), M. Lequan and R. M. Lequan (Paris, France)

Langmuir–Blodgett films of oligo- and polythiophenes with well-defined structure . . . . . 87
H. Nakahara, J. Nakayama, M. Hoshino and K. Fukuda (Saitama, Japan)

Structural and electrical studies of alternating layers of porphyrins and fatty acids . . . . . 99
R. H. Tredgold, S. D. Evans, P. Hodge and A. Hoorfar (Lancaster, U.K.)

Spin transition in a magnetic Langmuir–Blodgett film . . . . . 107
A. Ruaudel-Teixier, A. Barraud, P. Coronel (Gif sur Yvette, France) and O. Kahn (Orsay, France)

Polarization processes in pyroelectric Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 117
C. A. Jones, M. C. Petty (Durham, U.K.) and G. G. Roberts (Oxford, U.K.)

Molecular photodiodes consisting of unidirectionally oriented amphipathic acceptor–sensitizer–donor triads . . . . . 125
M. Fujihira and H. Yamada (Tokyo, Japan)

Conducting Langmuir–Blodgett films as electrode materials . . . . . 133
K. Saito, M. Yoneyama, M. Saito, K. Ikegami, M. Sugi, T. Nakamura, M. Matsumoto and Y. Kawabata (Ibaraki, Japan)

Electron spin resonance study of Langmuir–Blodgett films of *N*-docosyl-pyridinium–di(tetracyanoquinodimethane) . . . . . 139
K. Ikegami, S.-I. Kuroda, M. Saito, K. Saito, M. Sugi, T. Nakamura, M. Matsumoto and Y. Kawabata (Ibaraki, Japan)

Photovoltaic properties of purple membrane Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . 145
T. Furuno (Saitama, Japan), K. Takimoto (Kanagawa, Japan), T. Kouyama, A. Ikegami and H. Sasabe (Saitama, Japan)

Langmuir–Blodgett films of long-chain derivatives of ferrocene, biferrocene and oxidized ferricenium . . . . . 153
H. Nakahara, T. Katoh, M. Sato and K. Fukuda (Saitama, Japan)

Formation of organic heterostructures into p–n heterojunctions by surface pressure control . . . . . 165
M. Yoneyama, T. Nagao and K. Miura (Yokohama, Japan)

Determination of interlayer electron hop time in a Langmuir–Blodgett multilayer . . . . . 171
J. K. Severn, R. V. Sudiwala and E. G. Wilson (London, U.K.)

Charge incorporation in ω-tricosenoic acid Langmuir–Blodgett multilayers . 177
N. J. Evans, M. C. Petty and G. G. Roberts (Durham, U.K.)

Synthesis of electrically conductive polypyrroles at the air–water interface of a Langmuir–Blodgett film balance . . . . . 187
K. Hong and M. F. Rubner (Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.)

OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF LANGMUIR–BLODGETT FILMS

Linear and non-linear optical and spectroscopic properties of Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 197
J. D. Swalen (San Jose, CA, U.S.A.)

Third-order hyperpolarizability of centrosymmetric Langmuir–Blodgett films of stilbazolium dyes. . . . . 209
F. Kajzar (Gif sur Yvette, France), I. R. Girling and I. R. Peterson (Wembley, U.K.)

Second harmonic generation in alternate non-linear Langmuir–Blodgett films 217
I. Ledoux, D. Josse, P. Fremaux, J.-P. Piel, G. Post, J. Zyss (Bagneux, France), T. McLean, R. A. Hann, P. F. Gordon and S. Allen (Runcorn, U.K.)

Preparation and characterization of organotransition metal Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 231
T. Richardson, G. G. Roberts, M. E. C. Polywka and S. G. Davies (Oxford, U.K.)

Energy transfer between J-aggregated dye monolayers. . . . . 241
T. L. Penner (Rochester, NY, U.S.A.)

The crystalline structure of two-dimensional cyanine dye single crystals as revealed by electron diffraction . . . . . 251
C. Duschl, W. Frey (Garching, F.R.G.) and W. Knoll (Mainz, F.R.G.)

Aggregation of cyanine dyes at Langmuir–Blodgett monolayers . . . . . 257
U. Lehmann (Göttingen, F.R.G.)

Stark spectroscopy of Langmuir–Blodgett monolayers and multilayers . . . . 271
L. M. Blinov, A. V. Ivaschchenko, S. P. Palto and S. G. Yudin (Moscow, U.S.S.R.)

Controls of photochromic reactions in spiropyran Langmuir–Blodgett films . 279
E. Ando, J. Hibino, T. Hashida and K. Morimoto (Osaka, Japan)

Energy transfer to water-soluble anionic dyes absorbed on fluorophore-containing Langmuir–Blodgett films. . . . . 287
M. Shimomura, Y. Hamada and T. Onosato (Tokyo, Japan)

The spontaneous formation of a J-like aggregate in Langmuir–Blodgett films of a squarylium dye . . . . . 299
M. Tanaka, T. Sekiguchi, M. Matsumoto, T. Nakamura, E. Manda and Y. Kawabata (Ibaraki, Japan)

The spectroscopic behaviour of J-aggregates of cyanine dyes without long chains incorporated in the monolayer assemblies . . . . . 303
A. Nakano, S. Shimizu, T. Takahashi (Kanagawa, Japan), H. Nakahara and K. Fukuda (Saitama, Japan)

Fourier transform Raman spectroscopy of thin films . . . . . 311
C. G. Zimba, V. M. Hallmark, J. F. Rabolt and J. D. Swalen (San Jose, CA, U.S.A.

Electron transfer quenching of excited pyrene or Ru(II)(bpy)$_3^{2+}$ derivative in Langmuir–Blodgett films by donor or acceptor molecules with different redox potentials . . . . . 317
M. Fujihira, K. Nishiyama and K. Aoki (Tokyo, Japan)

Optical properties of Langmuir–Blodgett polydiacetylene thin films . . . . . 327
F. Kaneko (Niigata, Japan), M. S. Dresselhaus, M. F. Rubner (Cambridge, MA, U.S.A.), M. Shibata and S. Kobayashi (Niigata, Japan)

Photothermal spectroscopy of dye–monolayer assemblies on solid substrates 333
W. Knoll (Mainz, F.R.G.) and H. J. Coufal (San Jose, CA, U.S.A.)

Fluorescent dye monolayers on oxidized silicon. . . . . 341
M. Brandstätter, P. Fromherz and A. Offenhäusser (Ulm-Eselsberg, F.R.G.)

Energy transfer between fluorescent dyes spaced by multilayers of cadium salts of fatty acids . . . . . 347
P. Fromherz and G. Reinbold (Ulm-Eselsberg, F.R.G.)

Second-order non-linear optical effects in Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 355
I. R. Girling, S. R. Jethwa, R. T. Stewart, J. D. Earls, G. H. Cross, N. A. Cade, P. V. Kolinsky, R. J. Jones and I. R. Peterson (Wembley, U.K.)

Langmuir–Blodgett films of non-centrosymmetric azobenzene dyes for non-linear optical applications . . . . . 363
D. W. Kalina and S. G. Grubb (Naperville, IL, U.S.A.)

Bleaching of exciton transition in Langmuir–Blodgett films of polydiacetylene 373
F. Kajzar (Gif sur Yvette, France), L. Rothberg (Murray Hill, NJ, U.S.A.), S. Etemad (Red Bank, NJ, U.S.A.), P. A. Chollet, D. Grec (Gif sur Yvette, France), A. Boudet (Toulouse, France) and T. Jedju (Murray Hill, NJ, U.S.A.)

Second-harmonic generation in Langmuir–Blodgett films of hemicyanine–poly(octadecyl methacrylate) and hemicyanine–behenic acid . . . . . 379
L. M. Hayden, B. L. Anderson, J. Y. S. Lam, B. G. Higgins, P. Stroeve and S. T. Kowel (Davis, CA, U.S.A.)

Molecular recognition in monolayers and species detection by surface-enhanced resonance Raman spectroscopy . . . . . 389
J.-H. Kim, T. M. Cotton and R. A. Uphaus (Lincoln, NE, U.S.A.)

Linear electro-optic properties of Langmuir–Blodgett multilayers of an organic azo dye . . . . . 399
J. C. Loulergue, M. Dumont, Y. Levy, P. Robin, J. P. Pocholle and M. Papuchon (Orsay, France)

Thermochromic Langmuir–Blodgett films of a novel amphiphilic azo dye with homogeneous chromophore orientation . . . . . 407
G. Decher and B. Tieke (Fribourg, Switzerland)

APPLICATIONS OF LANGMUIR–BLODGETT FILMS

Langmuir–Blodgett films as chemical sensors . . . . . 413
T. Moriizumi (Tokyo, Japan)

Surface plasmon resonance studies of gas effects in phthalocyanine Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . . 431
J. P. Lloyd, C. Pearson and M. C. Petty (Durham, U.K.)

Surface acoustic wave sensors incorporating Langmuir–Blodgett films . . . . 445
B. Holcroft and G. G. Roberts (Oxford, U.K.)

Characterization of monolayer and bilayer (polymer/monolayer) structures for their use as a lubricant . . . . . 453
M. Suzuki, Y. Saotome and M. Yanagisawa (Kanagawa, Japan)

Enzyme-immobilized Langmuir–Blodgett film for a biosensor . . . . . 463
M. Sriyudthsak, H. Yamagishi and T. Moriizumi (Tokyo, Japan)

Optical fibers coated with non-linear Langmuir–Blodgett films. . . . . 471
R. H. Selfridge, S. T. Kowel, P. Stroeve, J. Y. S. Lam and B. G. Higgins (Davis, CA, U.S.A.)

An optical chemical sensor using a fluorophor-embedded Langmuir–Blodgett film . . . . . 477
M. Aizawa, M. Matsuzawa and H. Shinohara (Tokyo, Japan)

The deposition and characterization of multilayers of the ionophore valinomycin . . . . . 483
V. A. Howarth, M. C. Petty, G. H. Davies and J. Yarwood (Durham, U.K.)

Electron diffraction studies of Langmuir–Blodgett film structures with potential for optical applications . . . . . 491
D. Heard, G. G. Roberts, B. Holcroft and M. J. Goringe (Oxford, U.K.)

Photoacoustic detection of water permeation through ultrathin films . . . . . 501
R. Osiander, P. Korpiun (Garching, F.R.G.), C. Duschl and W. Knoll (Mainz, F.R.G.)

AUTHOR INDEX . . . . . 507